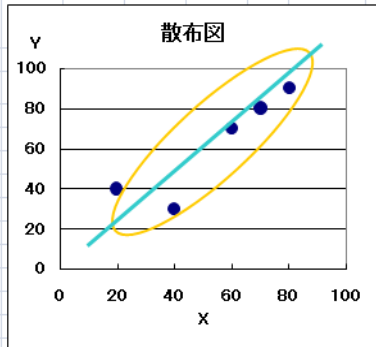


2変量の関係

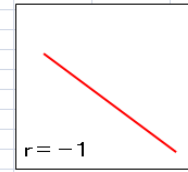
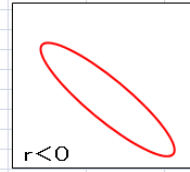
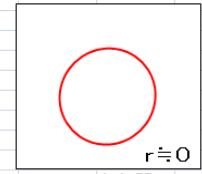
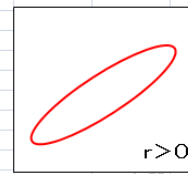
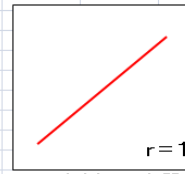
| データ | | | | | | 平均 |
|-----|----|----|----|----|----|------|
| X | 20 | 40 | 60 | 80 | 70 | 54.0 |
| Y | 40 | 30 | 70 | 90 | 80 | 62.0 |

2変量の傾向を知るには ⇒ **散布図** (scatter diagram)



相関係数(r)の性質

$$-1 \leq r \leq 1 \Leftrightarrow |r| \leq 1$$



相関係数 (correlation coefficient)

| データ | | | | | | 平均 |
|-----|----|----|----|----|----|------|
| X | 20 | 40 | 60 | 80 | 70 | 54.0 |
| Y | 40 | 30 | 70 | 90 | 80 | 62.0 |

$$r = \frac{\sum (x_i - \bar{x})(y_i - \bar{y})}{\sqrt{\sum (x_i - \bar{x})^2 \cdot \sum (y_i - \bar{y})^2}} = \frac{\frac{1}{n} \sum x_i y_i - \bar{x} \bar{y}}{\sqrt{(\frac{1}{n} \sum x_i^2 - \bar{x}^2) \cdot (\frac{1}{n} \sum y_i^2 - \bar{y}^2)}}$$

≒ 0.906

| X | Y | $X - \bar{X}$ | $Y - \bar{Y}$ | $(X - \bar{X})(Y - \bar{Y})$ | $(X - \bar{X})^2$ | $(Y - \bar{Y})^2$ |
|----|----|---------------|---------------|------------------------------|-------------------|-------------------|
| 20 | 40 | -34 | -22 | 748 | 1156 | 484 |
| 40 | 30 | -14 | -32 | 448 | 196 | 1024 |
| 60 | 70 | 6 | 8 | 48 | 36 | 64 |
| 80 | 90 | 26 | 28 | 728 | 676 | 784 |
| 70 | 80 | 16 | 18 | 288 | 256 | 324 |
| | | Σ | | 2260 | 2320 | 2680 |

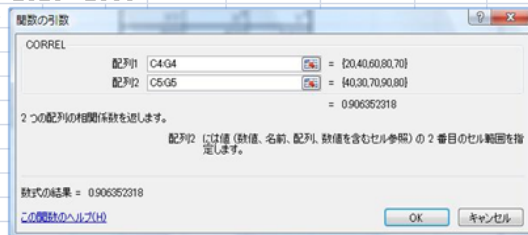
| XY | X^2 | Y^2 |
|-------|-------|-------|
| 800 | 400 | 1600 |
| 1200 | 1600 | 900 |
| 4200 | 3600 | 4900 |
| 7200 | 6400 | 8100 |
| 5600 | 4900 | 6400 |
| 19000 | 16900 | 21900 |

$$r = \frac{2260}{\sqrt{2320 \times 2680}}$$

= 0.906

$$r = \frac{(M20/5 - 14 \times 15)}{\sqrt{((N20/5 - 14 \times 14) \times (O20/5 - 15 \times 15))}}$$

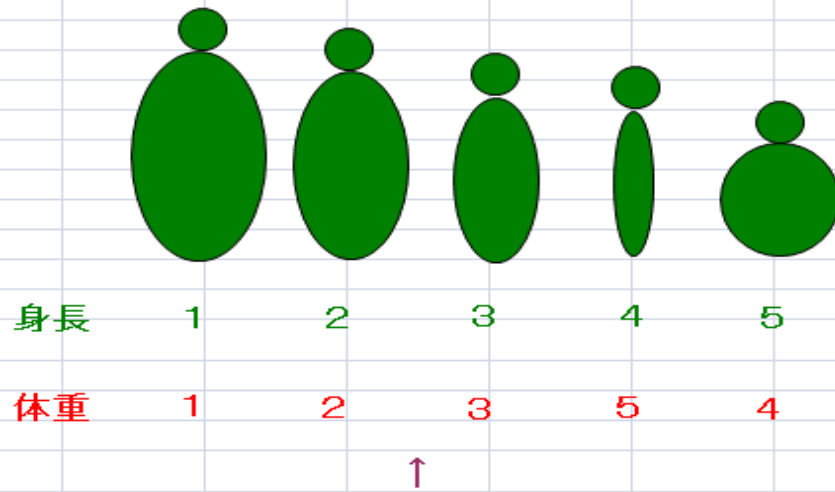
= 0.906



順位相関 (ranked correlation coefficient)

たとえば

5人の身長と体重に関して、体重の重い順に並べた



個々の数値でなく、順番(順位)を示す値の比較でも2変量の関係は分かる

代表的な順位相関係数 (タイスコアが無い場合)

データ

| | | | | | |
|---|----|----|----|----|----|
| X | 20 | 40 | 60 | 80 | 70 |
| Y | 40 | 30 | 70 | 90 | 80 |

I. Spearman's ranked correlation coefficient

$$r_s = 1 - \frac{6 \sum (u_i - v_i)^2}{n(n^2 - 1)}$$

| | | | | | | |
|-----------|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| u | 1 | 2 | 3 | 5 | 4 | |
| v | 2 | 1 | 3 | 5 | 4 | 計 |
| $(u-v)^2$ | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 |

$$r_s = 0.9$$

II. Kendall's ranked correlation coefficient

$$\tau = \frac{S}{0.5 \times n(n-1)}$$

| | | | | | | |
|-----|---|---|---|---|---|-----|
| u | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | |
| v | 2 | 1 | 3 | 4 | 5 | |
| 大 | 3 | 3 | 2 | 1 | 0 | |
| 小 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | (S) |
| 大-小 | 2 | 3 | 2 | 1 | 0 | 8 |

$$\tau = 0.8$$